

Begin April 11, 1961

A64WX

(330) ADENAUER
BY ENDRE MARTON

WASHINGTON, APRIL 11 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY, A FREQUENT VISITOR TO AMERICA, ARRIVED HERE TONIGHT FOR HIS FIRST MEETING WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY.

THE SPRY, 85-YEAR-OLD GERMAN PLEDGED THAT HIS COUNTRY WILL SHARE THE RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE FATE OF THE WESTERN WORLD "IN PROPORTION WITH OUR EFFICIENCY AND CAPACITY."

"WE ARE PREPARED TO MAKE A CONTRIBUTION IN KEEPING WITH OUR ABILITIES AND WE SHALL GLADLY DO SO IN THE REALIZATION THAT WE ARE THEREBY HELPING TO PROMOTE PEACE AND PRESERVE FREEDOM," HE SAID.

ADENAUER, ON HIS NINTH VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES SINCE HE BECAME CHANCELLOR 12 YEARS AGO, ARRIVED AT ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE, MD., ABOUT 15 MILES FROM WASHINGTON.

SUN-TANNED FROM HIS RECENT VACATION IN ITALY, HE CAME DOWN THE RUNWAY WITH FIRM STEPS AND WAS GREETED BY STATE DEPARTMENT PROTOCOL CHIEF ANGER BIDDLE DUKE, WHO INTRODUCED HIM TO SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK AND THE OTHER DIGNITARIES.

RUSK HEADED A SIZABLE CONTINGENT OF U.S. DIPLOMATS WELCOMING THE GERMAN LEADER.

THE ADENAUER PARTY INCLUDED HIS DAUGHTER AND TRAVEL COMPANION, MRS. LIBETH WERHAHN, AND FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO. THEY ARRIVED ABOARD A GIANT LUFTHANSA BOEING 707 JETLINER WHICH FLEW BOTH THE GERMAN AND AMERICAN FLAGS ON ITS NOSE.

IT WAS AN EXTREMELY CHILLY AND WIND, BUT SUNNY, EARLY EVENING AS THE JETLINER LANDED.

RUSK, IN HIS WELCOMING REMARKS, PRAISED ADENAUER AS A "CLOSE AND UNDERSTANDING FRIEND OF OUR COUNTRY."

"IT IS MOST OPPORTUNE," RUSK SAID, "THAT YOU COULD ARRANGE TO CONSULT WITH US AT PRECISELY THIS TIME WHEN A NEW AMERICAN ADMINISTRATION IS SHAPING THE MAJOR POLICY LINE."

"WE WILL EXPECT TO BENEFIT GREATLY FROM THE WISE AND STATESMANLIKE COUNSEL THAT YOU WILL BRING TO THE GREAT JOINT ENDEAVOR."

SINCE ADENAUER'S VISIT IS INFORMAL, THERE WAS NO MILITARY CEREMONY AT THE AIRPORT. ONLY AN HONOR GUARD STOOD AT ATTENTION WITH THE AMERICAN AND THE GERMAN FLAGS.

ADENAUER AND RUSK DEPARTED IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE BRIEF CEREMONY, HEADING FOR THE GERMAN EMBASSY WHERE ADENAUER WILL STAY DURING HIS VISIT HERE.

THE WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR WILL FIRST MEET WITH KENNEDY TOMORROW DURING HIS WASHINGTON STAY, WHICH ENDS SUNDAY. HE WILL FLY THEN WITH VICE PRESIDENT LYNDON B. JOHNSON TO JOHNSON'S RANCH NEAR AUSTIN, TEX. ADENAUER IS SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO GERMANY NEXT MONDAY.

CZ733PES

A107WX

LUNS (120)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 11 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER JOSEPH M.A.H. LUNS OF THE NETHERLANDS SAID TODAY HE IS RETURNING HOME COMPLETELY SATISFIED THAT PRESIDENT KENNEDY IS DETERMINED TO STRENGTHEN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

"IN THAT RESPECT I GO HOME WITH ASSURANCES," LUNS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. HE TALKED WITH REPORTERS IN AMBASSADOR J. H. VAN ROIJEN'S RESIDENCE AFTER MORNING CONFERENCES WITH UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE CHESTER BOWLES AND WITH PAUL NITZE, U. S. UNDERSECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS.

HE HAD HELD LONG SESSIONS WITH KENNEDY AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN

30.24- 513

RUSK YESTERDAY. TALK WITH RUSK HAS BEEN SET UP FOR TONIGHT AT THE EMBASSY PRIOR TO A DINNER BEING GIVEN BY VAN ROIJENS. EG1030PES

A177 210

GENEVA, APRIL 11 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES APPEALED TO THE SOVIET UNION TODAY TO WITHDRAW ITS DEMAND FOR A VETO IN ENFORCING A NUCLEAR TEST BAN. THE DEMAND THREATENS TO WRECK THE THREE-POWER TALKS AIMED AT WORKING OUT A TEST-BAN TREATY.

U.S. DELEGATE ARTHUR H. DEAN REFERRED TO THE RECENT SOVIET PROPOSAL TO REPLACE THE ADMINISTRATOR OF A SYSTEM TO CONTROL A SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS BY A THREE-MAN ADMINISTRATIVE COUNCIL. THE CONTROL SYSTEM WOULD BE SET UP IF A TREATY IS SIGNED.

THE RUSSIANS WANT A CONTROL BODY OF ONE WESTERNER, ONE COMMUNIST AND ONE NEUTRAL AND TO MAKE ALL MAJOR DECISIONS UNANIMOUSLY. IN THE WESTERN VIEW THIS WOULD BE TANTAMOUNT TO A BUILT-IN VETO THAT WOULD HAMPER THE DAY-TO-DAY WORKING OF THE CONTROL SYSTEM.

DEAN TOLD SOVIET NEGOTIATOR SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN THIS DEMAND IS "NOT ESSENTIAL TO ENSURE SOVIET INTERESTS."

HE SAID THAT IF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT INSISTS ON THE PROPOSAL "THEN ALL OUR EFFORTS TO RESOLVE THE REMAINING ISSUES WOULD BE FUTILE AND IN VAIN."

DEAN CRITICIZED THE SOVIET ATTITUDE IN THE PRESENT PHASE OF THE MARATHON TALKS, WHICH RESUMED LAST MONTH WITH A NEW AMERICAN-BRITISH COMPROMISE PLAN FOR CONTROLLING A TEST BAN.

HE POINTED OUT THAT TSARAPKIN HAS READILY ACCEPTED ALL THE POINTS IN THE WESTERN CONCESSION PACKAGE THAT MET EARLIER SOVIET DEMANDS.

"BUT YOU YOURSELF HAVE NOT BUDGED FORWARD. ON THE CONTRARY, YOU HAVE EVEN RETROGRESSED," DEAN TOLD TSARAPKIN.

WD119PES

B23WX (REPORTER) (Q)

SOVIET REPORTER (330)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 11 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT CALLED ON RUSSIA TODAY TO REMOVE ALL RESTRICTIONS ON TRAVEL BY AMERICANS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

BUT IT WARNED THE SOVIET EMBASSY THAT UNTIL THE RESTRICTIONS ARE REMOVED THERE MUST BE NO "FURTHER VIOLATION" BY RUSSIANS IN THIS COUNTRY OF U.S. LIMITATIONS ON THEIR TRAVEL.

HAVING TAKEN THESE TWO POSITIONS THE STATE DEPARTMENT PRONOUNCED CLOSED THE CASE OF RADIO MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT OLEG KALUGIN, 27, WHO SPENT MORE THAN 24 HOURS IN PITTSBURGH WITHOUT OFFICIAL U.S. AUTHORIZATION.

U.S. OFFICIALS WERE PUZZLED BY KALUGIN'S ACTION WHICH SOME CONSIDERED DELIBERATE, PROBABLY TO FOCUS ATTENTION ON THE EXISTENCE OF THE U.S. RESTRICTIONS LIMITING SOVIET TRAVEL.

WHAT PUZZLED THEM ABOUT THIS IS THAT RUSSIA STARTED THE TRAVEL LIMITATION SYSTEM IN HUGE AREAS OF SOVIET TERRITORY INCLUDING CITIES CLOSED TO VISITS BY AMERICANS EXCEPT AS SPECIAL PERMISSION IS GRANTED.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THAT INITIALLY THE WESTINGHOUSE BROADCASTING CO. SENT WORD IT WOULD LIKE TO HAVE KALUGIN ATTEND A COMMUNICATION SEMINAR.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISED THE SOVIET EMBASSY AND PROMISED "SYMPATHETIC" CONSIDERATION OF KALUGIN'S APPLICATION IF HE WANTED TO GO.

THE DEPARTMENT ADVISED THE EMBASSY THAT "WE WOULD EXPECT THAT AN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT IN MOSCOW WOULD RECEIVE RECIPROCAL TREATMENT," SAID PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE.

THE EMBASSY NEVER REQUESTED PERMISSION ON KALUGIN'S BEHALF WHITE DECLARED. THEREFORE, HE SAID, THE SOVIET CORRESPONDENT LACKED PERMISSION TO GO TO PITTSBURGH.

TODAY JOHN M. MCSWEENEY, DIRECTOR OF THE SOVIET AFFAIRS CALLED IN YURI V. FILIPPOV, SOVIET EMBASSY COUNSELLOR AND WAS ADVISED THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD LIKE ABOVE ANY OTHER CONSIDERATION IN THE KALUGIN CASE TO "ELIMINATE TRAVEL REGULATIONS ALTOGETHER." THIS WAS RENEWAL OF A PROPOSAL MADE LAST JANUARY TO WIPE OUT ALL SUCH BARRIERS.

BUT SINCE THE RESTRICTIONS REMAIN IN EFFECT, MCSWEENEY TOLD THE EMBASSY OFFICIAL, THE EMBASSY WAS "WARNED AGAINST ANY FURTHER VIOLATION."

CZ429PES

A69

NIGHT LEAD JERUSALEM (160)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 11 (AP)-THE SECURITY COUNCIL TOLD ISRAEL TODAY TO ABANDON AN INDEPENDENCE DAY MILITARY PARADE PLANNED FOR APRIL 20 IN JERUSALEM. JORDAN BROUGHT THE COMPLAINT AGAINST ISRAEL, CONTENDING SUCH A SHOW COULD PROVOKE A RIVAL DEMONSTRATION IN JORDAN-RULED OLD JERUSALEM.

BY 8-0, WITH THREE ABSTENTIONS, THE COUNCIL UPHELD A DECISION OF THE JORDAN-ISRAEL MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION CONDEMNING ISRAEL FOR USING TANKS AND BIG ARTILLERY WEAPONS IN A PARADE REHEARSAL LAST MONTH.

THE COMMISSION SAID THIS BREACHED THE 1949 GENERAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

IN JERUSALEM, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD DEFY THE COUNCIL AND HOLD THE PARADE AS PLANNED. HE SAID ISRAEL DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THAT THE MILITARY MARCH-PAST IN THE FORM PLANNED CONSTITUTES AN AGGRESSIVE ACT.

THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTED THE RESOLUTION BUT INTRODUCED AN AMENDMENT ASKING ISRAEL AND JORDAN TO COMPLY WITH THE ARMISTICE.

THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE INTEREST IN THE U.S. POSITION SINCE IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION WAS CONFRONTED WITH AN ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE IN THE COUNCIL.

U.S. DELEGATE FRANCIS T.P. PLIMPTON SAID THE UNITED STATES INTRODUCED THE AMENDMENT IN ORDER TO PUT ON RECORD THAT COMPLIANCE WITH THE GENERAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IS NOT A ONE-SIDED OBLIGATION.

TURKEY, THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND THE SOVIET UNION ABSTAINED ON THE U.S. AMENDMENT. CEYLON, THE U.A.R. AND THE SOVIET UNION ABSTAINED ON THE RESOLUTION AS A WHOLE.

CEYLON AND THE U.A.R. WERE THE RESOLUTION SPONSORS.
AF756PES

A99CX (BURKE)

(ADVANCE FOR 1:15 P.M. EST TODAY) (310)

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, APRIL 10 (AP)-ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE, U.S. CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID TODAY TOTALITARIAN COMMUNISM MAY CONQUER THE WORLD BECAUSE OF WHAT HE TERMED TRADITIONAL YANKEE OPTIMISM.

BURKE SAID AN OPTIMISTIC REFUSAL TO ACKNOWLEDGE THE EXTENT OF THE COMMUNIST THREAT, AND A PREOCCUPATION WITH THE MILITARY ASPECT OF THE STRUGGLE HAS CAUSED MANY AMERICANS TO "FOOL THEMSELVES THAT THERE IS NO THREAT."

THE COMMUNISTS. HE SAID, "HOPE THAT OUR OWN INDIFFERENCE, OUR OWN

APATHY, OUR OWN PREOCCUPATION WITH MATERIAL THINGS WILL IN THEMSELVES WEAKEN THE IDEAS AND THE IDEALS THEY SEEK TO DESTROY."

BURKE TOLD THE SEVENTH ANNUAL NATIONAL MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL AND EDUCATION CONFERENCE "THAT AMERICANS ARE NATURALLY OPTIMISTIC."

HE SAID AMERICANS "OFTEN TEND TO INDULGE IN WISHFUL THINKING. AND WHEN FACED WITH STERN REALITIES, AMERICANS OFTEN HAVE A NOSTALGIA FOR THE GOOD OLD DAYS."

MANY RECOGNIZE THE URGENCY OF THE COMMUNIST THREAT, HE SAID, "BUT THERE REMAIN MANY OTHERS IN PRIVATE LIFE IN OUR AFFLUENT SOCIETY WHO ARE SO SELF-SATISFIED, SO COMFORTABLE, SO CONTENT THAT THEY CANNOT BE BOTHERED WITH THE . . . DANGERS WHICH SURROUND THEM."

BURKE SAID MANY NATIONS HAVE FALLEN TO CONQUERERS BECAUSE THEIR "CITIZENS WERE SELF-SATISFIED, PLACID, SELF-CONFIDENT, MONEY-GETTING, PLEASURE-LOVING PEOPLE, HONORING SUCCESS AND HUGGING THEIR FINANCIAL SECURITY."

THE NATION'S MILITARY STRENGTH MUST BE MAINTAINED, HE SAID, BUT "NATIONAL SECURITY IS BASED ON COURAGE, NOT ON MONEY NOR ON MATERIAL WEALTH, NOR ON MILITARY POWER."

"OUR YOUTH," HE ASSERTED, "MUST LEARN LESS ABOUT HOW TO MAKE MONEY, AND MUCH MORE ABOUT THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES. WE MUST EDUCATE THEM IN THE BASIC VALUES THAT HAVE MADE OUR COUNTRY GREAT."

HE CALLED FOR ADULTS "TO BRING OUT THOSE QUALITIES IN OURSELVES AND IN OTHERS TO PROVIDE THE EXAMPLE THAT YOUNG AMERICA CAN FOLLOW WITH PRIDE."

BURKE, WHO HAS BEEN CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS SINCE 1955, IS AMONG ABOUT 50 PERSONS ADDRESSING THE CONFERENCE ON COMMUNISM. THE THREE-DAY MEETING IS SPONSORED BY THE INSTITUTE FOR AMERICAN STRATEGY.

THE INSTITUTE IS A NON-PROFIT EDUCATIONAL ORGANIZATION HEADED BY MAJ. LENOX LOHR, PRESIDENT OF CHICAGO'S MUSEUM OF SCIENCE AND INDUSTRY. ITS PURPOSE IS TO FURTHER PUBLIC UNDERSTANDING OF THE THREAT TO FREEDOM BY TOTALITARIAN FORCES. THE CONFERENCE IS CO-SPONSORED BY MANY OTHER GROUPS AND AGENCIES, INCLUDING THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION AND WELFARE.

EG817ACS NM

A110

OTTAWA, APRIL 11 (AP)-ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, INCLUDING THE IDEA OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL CREDIT ORGANIZATION, WERE DISCUSSED BY BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN TODAY IN A HALF-HOUR MEETING WITH THE CANADIAN CABINET.

PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIEFENBAKER OF CANADA, SPEAKING TO NEWSMEN FOLLOWING THE CLOSED MEETING IN THE CABINET CHAMBER, SAID THE BRITISH LEADER GAVE "A GENERAL REVIEW OF THE ECONOMIC SITUATION."

HE SAID MACMILLAN SPOKE TO THE CABINET OF "THE NEED OF PRESERVING AND STRENGTHENING THE ECONOMIES OF THE FREE WORLD" AND ALSO DEALT WITH MONETARY AND CREDIT MATTERS AND "THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SOME INTERNATIONAL CREDIT ORGANIZATION." HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE NATURE OF MACMILLAN'S REMARKS CONCERNING A NEW CREDIT ORGANIZATION.

AF1041PES

A86

(210)

WARSAW, APRIL 11 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHIEF WLADISLAW GOMULKA SAYS PERSONS NOW HIGH IN THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION ONCE PROMISED FINAL U.S. RECOGNITION OF THE ODER-NEISSE FRONTIER BETWEEN POLAND AND GERMANY. THE FRONTIER, ESTABLISHED AFTER WORLD WAR II, PLACES A LARGE SLICE OF FORMER GERMAN TERRITORY INSIDE POLAND. IT DIVIDES POLAND FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS NEVER RECOGNIZED THE BOUNDARY.

30.24- 515

GOMULKA TOLD AN INTERVIEWER AT A POZNAN PRE-ELECTION RALLY SUNDAY THAT ADENAUER KNOWS ABOUT PROSPECTIVE U.S. RECOGNITION OF THE FRONTIER. ADENAUER IS IN WASHINGTON FOR A MEETING WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY.

THE TEXT OF THE INTERVIEW, CONCERNING STRAINED POLISH-WEST GERMAN RELATIONS, WAS PUBLISHED BY WARSAW'S PRESS TODAY. THE POLISH COMMUNIST REGIME INSISTS RECOGNITION OF THE BORDER IS AN ESSENTIAL FOR ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

THE WESTERN ALLIES, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE OF FRANCE, HAVE DECLINED TO RECOGNIZE THE FRONTIER UNTIL THERE IS A FINAL PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY.

GOMULKA SAID THE GOALS OF "AMERICAN IMPERIALISM" HAVE NOT CHANGED BUT "THE POLICY IS MORE FLEXIBLE."

"MAYBE IT IS EASIER TO SOLVE CERTAIN PROBLEMS WITH THE NEW KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION," THE POLISH LEADER SAID.

AF--HF917PES

B59C0 (Q)
(170)

DAYTON, OHIO, APRIL 11 (AP)--EVEN IF THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD REVERSE PREVIOUS STANDS AND VOTE IN FAVOR OF SEATING RED CHINA, THE PHILIPPINES WOULD REMAIN AGAINST SUCH A MOVE, THE PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR TO THE U. N. SAID HERE TODAY.

AMBASSADOR DR. FRANCISCO A. DELGADO WAS THE PRINCIPAL SPEAKER AT THE OPENING DAY SESSION OF THE GENERAL FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS STATE CONVENTION.

DELGADO TOLD THE 1,500 WOMEN ATTENDING THE THREE-DAY MEETING THAT "THE UNITED NATIONS IS A MEANS TO AN END, NOT AN END IN ITSELF."

HE SAID, "IT SHOULD BE OPEN TO ALL PEACE-LOVING NATIONS. RED CHINA IS NOT PEACE LOVING AND SHOULD NOT BE A MEMBER."

THE AMBASSADOR WHO HELPED WRITE THE PREAMBLE TO THE U. N. CHARTER, REMINDED HIS AUDIENCE THAT THE GOALS OF THE U. N. HAVE CHANGED LITTLE SINCE THE DAY HE SIGNED THE CHARTER IN SAN FRANCISCO.

IT'S WORDING, DELGADO SAID, FOLLOWED MANY OF THE PHRASES AND THOUGHT OF FORMER PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, WHOM DELGADO HAD COME TO KNOW WHILE SERVING AS COMMISSIONER TO THE UNITED STATES FROM THE PHILIPPINES.

THE AMBASSADOR, WHO ONCE TRAVELED OHIO AS A SALESMAN, WAS INTRODUCED BY HIS DAUGHTER, MRS. MILAN BENDIK OF ELYRIA, HEAD OF THE FEDERATION'S FIFTH DISTRICT.

F816PES

A99 220

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS
BY RONNIE WEI

(ADVANCE) HONG KONG, APRIL 11 (AP)--THOUSANDS OF CHINESE FROM SOUTHEAST ASIA ANSWERED PEIPING'S CALL TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND LAST YEAR. BUT THEY HAVE BECOME AN EXPENSE RATHER THAN AN ASSET TO THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

MOST OF THEM WERE DESTITUTE.

FANG FANG, RED CHINA'S VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE OVERSEAS CHINESE AFFAIRS COMMISSION, REPORTED IN A RECENT ARTICLE IN THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY:

"THEY NEEDED NOT ONLY HOUSING, FARMS AND SCHOOLS BUT ALSO FOOD, CLOTHING, BEDDING AND MEDICAL CARE. THE STATE APPROPRIATED 300 KINDS OF GOODS FOR RESETTLING THE RETURNEES."

THE REPORT SAID MANY OF THOSE WHO RETURNED WERE OLD FOLKS, BABIES, PREGNANT WOMEN AND SICK PERSONS, "ALL OF WHOM HAD TO BE TAKEN CARE OF BY THE GOVERNMENT."

THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT HAS CONSISTENTLY TRIED TO LURE OVERSEAS CHINESE BACK TO CHINA BY PAINTING GLOWING PICTURES OF THE LIFE AWAITING THEM.

THE EXACT NUMBER OF CHINESE WHO RETURNED LAST YEAR IS NOT KNOWN, BUT BEST ESTIMATES PLACE IT AT BETWEEN 30,000 AND 40,000. MORE THAN 90 PER CENT WERE FROM INDONESIA, VICTIMS OF THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT'S CAMPAIGN TO BREAK THE CHINESE HOLD ON RETAIL TRADE IN INDONESIA.

THE PEOPLE'S DAILY REPORT SAID "THE NUMBER OF RETURNED OVERSEAS CHINESE IN 1960 EQUALLED THE COMBINED TOTAL OF THE PREVIOUS 10 YEARS."

TO ACCOMMODATE THEM THE REPORT SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAS BUILT 25 STATE FARMS SCATTERED OVER FOUR PROVINCES. THESE FARMS WERE ONCE WASTELAND. ABOUT 17,000 ACRES WERE RECLAIMED BY THE RETURNEES IN A YEAR.

FANG CALLED ON THEM "TO WAGE ARDUOUS STRUGGLE AND CREATE EVERYTHING WITH THEIR OWN HANDS."

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS--MOVED APRIL 10

663W-

HAITI (220)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 11 (AP)--HAITI HAS OFFERED THE UNITED STATES SITES FOR NAVAL AND JET AIR BASES AND A MISSILE AND SATELLITE TRACKING STATION. REP. VICTOR L. ANFUSO, D-N.Y., SAID TODAY.

ANFUSO SAID HE HAD CONVEYED THE OFFER TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY AFTER RECEIVING IT PERSONALLY FROM PRESIDENT FRANCOIS DUVALIER OF THE CARIBBEAN REPUBLIC.

THE NEW YORK CONGRESSMAN SAID THE PROPOSED NAVAL BASE SITE ON HAITI'S NORTHWEST COAST IS LARGER AND MORE ACCESSIBLE THAN GUANTANAMO BAY ON THE SOUTHEAST COAST OF CUBA.

ALTHOUGH IT IS ONLY 40 MILES FROM THE CUBAN COAST, ANFUSO SAID THE BASE WOULD NOT "SERVE AS A THREAT AGAINST CUBA" BUT WOULD STRENGTHEN THE DEFENSES OF THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE, PARTICULARLY IN THE CARIBBEAN. HE SAID THE BASE WAS NEEDED TO PREVENT FURTHER COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN THE AREA.

THE CONGRESSMAN SAID A LARGE AIRFIELD IN HAITI WOULD NOT ONLY BE OF MILITARY AND COMMERCIAL VALUE TO THE UNITED STATES BUT WOULD ALSO AID HAITI BY PROVIDING WORK FOR ITS UNEMPLOYED AND BY STIMULATING ROAD CONSTRUCTION.

ANFUSO PRAISED PRESIDENT DUVALIER FOR "SINCERELY TRYING TO OVERCOME PROBLEMS NOT OF HIS MAKING. BUT HE MUST HAVE OUTSIDE HELP TO RAISE THE STANDARD OF THESE PEOPLE, TO FIND WORK FOR THEM."

HAITI, ANFUSO SAID, LACKS THE RESOURCES TO DO THE JOB ALONE.

"TO NEGLECT THIS JOB IS TO INVITE FURTHER COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD," HE SAID. "TO IGNORE IT MIGHT SOME DAY THREATEN OUR WHOLE DEFENSE POSITION IN THE CARIBBEAN."

BUR21PES

A104WX

(300) DEFENSE-MISSILES 30.24
WASHINGTON, APRIL 11 (AP)-THE ADMINISTRATION SPELLED OUT TODAY ITS PLAN TO ADD 220 STRATEGIC MISSILES TO THE NUCLEAR ARSENAL AND EXTEND THE REACH OF THE NATION'S LIMITED WAR FORCES.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA DETAILED THE PRELIMINARY RESULTS OF THE PRESIDENT'S MILITARY REAPPRAISAL IN SEEKING CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORITY TO SPEND NEARLY \$12 BILLION FOR NEW AIRCRAFT, SHIPS AND MISSILES.

THE PENTAGON CHIEF TOLD THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE THAT "TODAY OUR STRATEGIC FORCES ARE FULLY ADEQUATE TO CARRY OUT THEIR ASSIGNED TASKS."

BUT, AS HE DID BEFORE THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE LAST WEEK, HE CALLED FOR NEW EMPHASIS ON AMERICAN FORCES THAT WITH LITTLE WARNING CAN "RIDE OUT A MASSIVE ICBM ATTACK."

MCNAMARA TESTIFIED THAT MORE THAN HALF OF THE NARLY \$2 BILLION ADDED TO THE EISENHOWER DEFENSE BUDGET WILL GO TOWARD COMPLETING A 29-SHIP POLARIS MISSILE SUBMARINE FLEET IN LESS TIME THAN THE NAVY PREVIOUSLY SCHEDULED FOR 19 SUBMARINES.

HE SAID THAT THE POLARIS ADDITIONS AND A SIMULTANEOUS SPEED-UP IN THE AIR FORCE MINUTEMAN INTERCONTINENTAL WEAPON "WILL GIVE US 220 MORE OPERATIONAL STRATEGIC MISSILES (160 POLARIS AND 60 MINUTEMAN) THAN WERE PROPOSED BY THE LAST ADMINISTRATION."

ALTHOUGH THE NEW PLAN WILL ELIMINATE TWO SQUADRONS OF TITAN LIQUID FUELED MISSILES, MCNAMARA SAID THAT IT LEAVES 25 ATLAS AND TITAN SQUADRONS TOTALING 243 NUCLEAR TIPPED INTERCONTINENTAL WEAPONS IN ADDITION TO POLARIS AND MINUTEMAN.

UNDERSCORING THE ADMINISTRATION'S EMPHASIS ON WEAPONS SYSTEMS CAPABLE OF A "CALCULATED AND DELIBERATE RESPONSE," MCNAMARA TESTIFIED THAT THE REVISED BUDGET WOULD KEEP HALF OF THE 1,500 STRATEGIC BOMBERS READY AT ALL TIMES TO TAKE OFF WITHIN 15 MINUTES.

PRESENT PLANS CALL FOR ABOUT 500 STRATEGIC BOMBERS ON GROUND ALERT, AND PREPARATIONS FOR ONE-EIGHTH OF THE B-52 HEAVY BOMBER FLEET TO BE KEPT ALOFT AND LOADED FOR ACTION UNDER THREATENING CONDITIONS. MCNAMARA SOUGHT CONTINUED AUTHORITY TO ORDER OR INCREASE THE AIRBORNE ALERT.

CR1020PES

B118

U R G E N T

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MISSILES (170) 30.24
CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., APRIL 12 (AP)-A FLARE-CARRYING BLUE SCOUT ROCKET SUCCESSFULLY HURLED A 365-POUND PAYLOAD ABOUT 1,200 MILES INTO SPACE EARLY TODAY TO TAKE READINGS IN THE LOWER VAN ALLEN RADIATION BELT.

THE TRIM 72-FOOT ROCKET STREAKED SMOOTHLY AWAY FROM THIS TEST CENTER AND ALL FOUR SOLID-FUEL STAGES FIRED IN RAPID SUCCESSION. THE AIR FORCE SAID THE VEHICLE PERFORMED AS PLANNED IN PROPELLING THE PAYLOAD TO THE INTENDED ALTITUDE.

TWO PLANES AND A SHIP WAITED IN THE PLANNED IMPACT AREA 1,600 MILES DOWN RANGE TO ATTEMPT RECOVERY OF A 90-POUND INSTRUMENT PACKAGE WHICH WAS TO EJECT FROM THE PAYLOAD.

SEVERAL HOURS EARLIER A POLARIS MISSILE FIZZLED IN FLIGHT HERE WHEN THE SECOND STAGE FAILED TO IGNITE. THE MISSILE FELL INTO THE ATLANTIC SEVERAL MILES OFFSHORE.

NEAR THE TOP OF THE BLUE SCOUT TRAJECTORY, 21 BRILLIANT FLARES IGNITED AND WERE PHOTOGRAPHED AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF KNOWN STARS BY BALLISTIC CAMERAS STATIONED AT MORE THAN 30 GROUND STATIONS. THE PICTURES ARE EXPECTED TO AID GEODETIC STUDIES AIMED AT DETERMINING PRECISE DISTANCES BETWEEN CERTAIN LAND POINTS.

OTHER INSTRUMENTS IN THE PAYLOAD MEASURED COSMIC RAYS, ELECTRONS, NEUTRONS AND OTHER PROPERTIES IN A CONTINUING STUDY OF THE VAN ALLEN BELT.

A TRAIL OF PUFFY WHITE SMOKE POURED FROM THE POLARIS' SOLID-FUEL ENGINE AS THE ROCKET ROSE SMOOTHLY FROM A LAND-BASED PAD. BUT THE TRAIL ENDED ABRUPTLY A MINUTE LATER WHEN THE FIRST STAGE BURNED OUT, INDICATING A FIZZLE OF THE UPPER STAGE MOTOR.

THE NAVY REPORTED CAUSE OF THE MALFUNCTION IS BEING INVESTIGATED.

THIS WAS ONLY THE SECOND FAILURE IN EIGHT LAUNCHINGS OF A NEW, LONGER-RANGE POLARIS MODEL, THE A2. IT IS BEING DEVELOPED TO HIT TARGETS 1,725 MILES AWAY, COMPARED WITH THE MAXIMUM 1,380-MILE REACH OF OPERATIONAL A1 POLARISES CARRIED BY THE NUCLEAR SUBMARINES GEORGE WASHINGTON AND PATRICK HENRY.

THE IMPROVED MODEL IS SLATED TO BECOME OPERATIONAL EARLY IN 1962.

SF-H0517PES

A45WX (DEFENSE)

V400) NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE-AIR FORCE

WASHINGTON, APRIL 11 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE PICTURED ITS ROLE TODAY AS NO LONGER CONFINED TO AIR DEFENSES IN THE 300-MILE ATMOSPHERE AROUND THE EARTH BUT ALSO IN ALL OF OUTER SPACE. 30.24

"ONE CAN NO LONGER THINK IN TERMS OF AIR POWER, WE MUST ADJUST TO AEROSPACE POWER," SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE EUGENE M. ZUCKERT TOLD THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

BOTH ZUCKERT AND SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE THOMAS D. WHITE PRAISED THE PENTAGON DECISION WHICH GAVE THE AIR FORCE "PRIME RESPONSIBILITY FOR MILITARY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN SPACE."

ZUCKERT SAID THAT FOR 10 YEARS "THE SOVIETS HAVE EVIDENTLY HAD THEIR SIGHTS SET UPON MASTERY AND DOMINANCE OF SPACE."

"AS A RESULT," HE SAID, "THE SOVIETS TODAY HAVE A GREATER SPACE CAPABILITY AND AN EARLY PROMISE OF MACHINES THAT WORK IN SPACE."

WHITE TOLD THE SENATORS THERE ARE MANY INDICATIONS THAT THE RUSSIANS "MAY PUT A MAN IN SPACE IN THE VERY NEAR FUTURE."

ANOTHER SPACE EXPERT, DR. HUGH L. DRYDEN, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION, SAID THE FIRST AMERICAN MANNED ROCKET FLIGHT IS DUE "WITHIN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS."

DRYDEN TOLD THE HOUSE SPACE COMMITTEE THAT PROBABLY ONLY ONE MORE MERCURY MAN-IN-SPACE TEST LAUNCHING IS NEEDED BEFORE THE FIRST U.S. ASTRONAUT MAKES THE FIRST SHORT HOP INTO SPACE.

THIS WILL BE ANOTHER TRIAL OF THE ESCAPE MECHANISM, USING A LITTLE JOE ROCKET, BEFORE THE END OF APRIL, DRYDEN SAID.

HE ADDED THAT IT IS POSSIBLE THERE MAY ALSO BE ANOTHER UNMANNED TEST OF THE MORE POWERFUL REDSTONE BOOSTER CHOSEN TO CARRY A MERCURY

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ASTRONAUT ON A VOYAGE 150 MILES HIGH AND ABOUT 200 MILES DOWN THE ATLANTIC MISSILE RANGE FROM CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA.

THE SUBORBITAL FLIGHT IS PLANNED AS THE FINAL STEP BEFORE SENDING A MAN INTO ORBIT AROUND THE EARTH AND BRINGING HIM BACK SAFELY. DRYDEN SAID THIS ATTEMPT "WILL STILL BE THIS CALENDAR YEAR, WE THINK."

WHITE AND ZUCKERT SPOKE BEHIND CLOSED DOORS BUT THEIR CENSORED TESTIMONY WAS MADE PUBLIC.

WHITE TESTIFIED THAT SOVIET MILITARY EXPLOITS IN SPACE "HAVE AN EXTREMELY HIGH PRIORITY" AND ALREADY HAVE DEMONSTRATED GREAT CAPABILITIES.

"FOR EXAMPLE, THE SOVIET COULD LAUNCH A LARGE SPACE PLATFORM -- TRULY A MAJOR RUNG IN THE LADDER TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF EFFECTIVE SPACE WEAPON SYSTEMS," HE SAID.

ZUCKERT, IN SAYING PEOPLE MUST THINK IN TERMS OF AEROSPACE POWER, ADDED:

"WE KNOW THIS -- FROM THE STANDPOINT OF DEFENSE, THERE IS NO SEPARATION BETWEEN AIR AND SPACE . . .

"EVERY RESOURCE AND EVERY ENERGY OF THE NATION MUST BE PRECISELY DIRECTED TOWARD THE END OF HOLDING MAN'S FREE ACCESS TO SPACE AND HIS FREEDOM FROM SPACE-IMPOSED TYRANNY."

RZ535PES

A23WX (BYLINER BJT)
(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CONNALLY

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, APRIL 11 (AP)--SECRETARY OF THE NAVY JOHN B. CONNALLY BLEW THE WHISTLE TODAY ON NAVY OFFICERS--OF ANY RANK--WHO EXPRESS OPINIONS ON HIGH POLICY, BUT HIDE BEHIND ANONYMITY.

"IF YOU ARE NOT WILLING TO BE QUOTED BY NAME, YOU SHOULD NOT BE SPEAKING," THE NAVY'S NEW CIVILIAN CHIEF TOLD 4,000 OFFICERS OF BOTH THE NAVY AND MARINE CORPS WHO ARE STATIONED IN WASHINGTON.

HIS TALK HAD BEEN BILLED AS ONE "PROVIDING BASIC GUIDANCE FOR THOSE WHO WILL, IN THE FUTURE, BE CALLED UPON TO CARRY OUT" THE NAVY'S POLICIES.

THOSE WHO LISTENED ATTENTIVELY RANGED FROM FOUR-STAR ADMIRALS DOWN TO JUNIOR GRADE LIEUTENANTS.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAD PRAISE AFTERWARD FOR CONNALLY'S COMMENT. SAID ARTHUR SYLVESTER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS:

"THE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY HAS MADE A PROPOSAL THAT COULD WELL BE CONSIDERED BY HIS COLLEAGUES IN THE OTHER TWO SERVICES--THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY AND THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE."

CONNALLY MADE HIS POINT IN THESE WORDS:

"THE NAVY'S TOP CIVILIAN AND MILITARY LEADERS CANNOT EFFECTIVELY FIGHT FOR THE KIND OF NAVY WE ALL WANT IF THEY MUST FOREVER BE EXPLAINING AWAY OR DEFENDING SOME COUNTRY-POLICY UTTERANCE MADE BY A WELL-INTENTIONED BUT MISGUIDED AND, IN THE END, IRRESPONSIBLE OFFICER WHO HIDES HIS ACTIONS BEHIND ANONYMITY."

CONNALLY POSED SEVERAL QUESTIONS FOR HIS LISTENERS TO CONTEMPLATE, WITHOUT HIMSELF GIVING SPECIFIC ANSWERS. AMONG SUBJECTS HE TOUCHED ON WERE:

1. WHAT PLANS COULD BE MADE FOR EXPLOITING THE USE OF ATOMIC POWER IN SHIPS? A TASK FORCE OF THREE NUCLEAR-POWERED SHIPS NOW BEING BUILT--A CARRIER, CRUISER AND FRIGATE--COULD BE ASSEMBLED, BUT "IS THIS THE BEST USE WE CAN MAKE" OF THE HIGH-SPEED, VIRTUALLY UNLIMITED RANGE ATOMIC SHIPS?

A SINGLE ATOMIC SHIP WILL BE ABLE TO TRAVEL 750 MILES A DAY. IN THIS AGE OF LIMITED WAR THREAT AND TROUBLE SPOTS AT MANY PLACES, CONNALLY SUGGESTED, MIGHT NOT TWO ATOMIC FRIGATES BE WORTH THREE SHIPS IN AN ATOMIC TASK FORCE WHICH WERE TIED DOWN TO THE OPERATING

CAPABILITIES OF THE OTHER NON-NUCLEAR SHIPS IN THE FORCE?

2. IS THE NAVY SPENDING TOO MUCH ON BASIC RESEARCH AND NOT ENOUGH ON TESTING, AND "ARE WE INVENTING MORE THAN THE NAVY AND INDUSTRY CAN INTELLIGENTLY USE OR IS THE CASE JUST THE OPPOSITE?"

3. AS MORE STRATEGIC MISSILES, SUCH AS THE POLARIS AND OTHER BALLISTIC WEAPONS, COME INTO THE ARSENAL, DOES ANYTHING ELSE GO OUT?

4. SHOULD THE NAVY "PRESS AHEAD FOR THE EAGLE-MISSILEER AIR SUPERIORITY WEAPON SYSTEM?" (PRESIDENT KENNEDY ELIMINATED THE COMBINED PLANE-MISSILE PROJECT FROM THE DEFENSE BUDGET.) "IF WE ARE UNSUCCESSFUL, WHAT ALTERNATE MEANS DO WE HAVE FOR DEFENDING AGAINST LOW-FLYING SNOOPERS AND LARGE-SCALE, LOW-LEVEL ATTACK? AGAINST GUIDED MISSILES?"

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(180)

PITTSBURGH, APRIL 11 (AP)--HARRISON SALISBURY, PULITZER PRIZE WINNING CORRESPONDENT FOR THE NEW YORK TIMES, WARNED TODAY THAT RED CHINA COULD BECOME THE NUMBER ONE POWER IN THE WORLD WITHIN 25 YEARS.

"IT WILL TAKE ENORMOUS SACRIFICE ON THE PART OF THE RED CHINESE, BUT THEY HAVE THAT CAPABILITY," SAID SALISBURY, WHO SERVED AS THE TIMES' MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT FROM 1949 TO 1954.

"WE NOW HAVE TWO BIG COMMUNIST EMPIRES COMPETING FOR INFLUENCE AND PRESTIGE IN THE WORLD," HE SAID. "THIS IS A FACTOR IN THE LAOS CRISIS WHERE RUSSIAN SUPPORT OF THE LAOTIAN COMMUNISTS IS KEYS TO RUSSIA'S EFFORT TO MAINTAIN A STRONG POSITION IN NORTH VIET NAM, BECAUSE THEY KNEW IF THEY DON'T COMMUNIST CHINA WILL."

SALISBURY, IN PITTSBURGH TO ADDRESS STUDENTS AT CHATHAM COLLEGE, SAID THE RUSSO-CHINESE COMPETITION ALSO IS A FACTOR IN CUBA.

"RED CHINA HAS ESTABLISHED A HAVANA EMBASSY AND WANTS THE CUBAN CRISIS INTENSIFIED," HE NOTED. "AND WE ARE GOING TO HAVE MORE DIFFICULTY IN LATIN AMERICA BECAUSE CHINA IS TAKING MORE INTEREST IN IT THAN RUSSIA."

HE ADDED THAT HE FEELS RED CHINA SHOULD BE ADMITTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS SO THAT AMERICA CAN BE BETTER INFORMED OF THE INTER-RELATIONSHIP OF THE TWO COMMUNIST POWERS.

"WE SHOULD GET RED CHINA IN THE UN TO EXPOSE HER TO THE PULLING AND HAULING OF POLITICS AND FORCE HER TO TAKE A STAND," SALISBURY SAID.

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(270)

LONDON, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 12 (AP)--THE LONDON DAILY MAIL SAID TODAY U-2 PILOT GARY (FRANCIS) POWERS WILL BE FREED FROM A SOVIET PRISON IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS AND WILL CHOOSE TO STAY IN RUSSIA.

THE MAIL'S MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT JOHN MOSSMAN REPORTED:

"I UNDERSTAND HE WOULD LIKE HIS WIFE BARBARA TO JOIN HIM, AND SHE IS ANXIOUS TO COME HERE."

THE MAIL SAID POWERS PROBABLY WILL WALK TO FREEDOM MAY 1--EXACTLY A YEAR AFTER HIS RECONNAISSANCE PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN.

AND THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED MRS. POWERS AS SAYING IN NEW YORK:

"I WOULD LOVE TO GO TO MOSCOW TO JOIN MY HUSBAND. I WILL GO OUT TO HIM IF POSSIBLE, EVEN IF HE DECIDED TO STAY ON AFTER HIS RELEASE."

MOSSMAN QUOTED NO RUSSIAN SOURCE FOR HIS STORY, BUT REPORTED:

"HE (POWERS) IS BELIEVED TO BE IN VLADIMIR PRISON, NEAR MOSCOW. HIS RELEASE IS PLANNED AS A DEMONSTRATION OF INCREASED GOOD WILL

BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND AMERICA."

THE MAIL SAID MRS. POWERS TELEPHONED GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON AFTER GETTING A LETTER FROM HER HUSBAND.

"YES, I HAVE HEARD GARY IS TO BE RELEASED. THAT IS WHY I TELEPHONED WASHINGTON TO TALK TO THEM ABOUT IT," SHE WAS QUOTED.

"I HAVE HAD NOTHING OFFICIAL TO CONFIRM THE RUMORS. BUT I HAD A LOVELY LETTER FROM GARY ONLY THIS MORNING. I HAVE ALREADY TOLD HIM I WOULD GO TO MOSCOW TO JOIN HIM.

"GARY TOLD ME IN THIS MORNING'S LETTER THAT HE WOULD BE VERY HAPPY FOR ME TO BE WITH HIM. I HAVE BEEN READING LOTS AND LOTS OF PAMPHLETS AND BOOKS AND EVERYTHING I CAN ON THE SOVIET UNION AND WHAT A WIFE IS ALLOWED TO DO."

THE MAIL SAID MRS. POWERS ADDED:

"OF COURSE HE IS LONELY AND SO AM I. GARY IS AT PRESENT LIMITED TO SENDING FOUR LETTERS A MONTH, AND THAT INCLUDES LETTERS TO HIS PARENTS AND SISTERS.

"I HAVE BEEN GETTING ONE EACH MONTH. IT'S DIFFICULT FOR HIS FIVE SISTERS--HE HAS TO PICK ONE OF THEM EACH MONTH TO WRITE TO.

"WE ARE LOOKING FORWARD SO MUCH TO BEING TOGETHER SOON."

BUT TONIGHT MRS. POWERS DISCOUNTED AS A WILD RUMOR THE REPORT THAT HER HUSBAND MAY SOON BE RELEASED.

MEMPHIS

IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW FROM HER MOTHER'S HOME IN MILLEDGEVILLE, GA., SHE SAID:

"AS FAR AS I KNOW, THE REPORT IS INCORRECT. NEITHER MY HUSBAND NOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS SAID ANYTHING ABOUT IT. NATURALLY I FEEL VERY BADLY THAT IT IS NOT TRUE."

MRS. POWERS SAID RUSSIA HAS VARIOUS POLICES REGARDING FAMILIES OF PRISONERS AND "WE DON'T KNOW WHERE WE FIT IN YET."

IN WASHINGTON, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID "WE HAVEN'T HEARD ANYTHING ABOUT IT" IF POWERS IS TO BE RELEASED. HE SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW IF MRS. POWERS HAD PHONED ANY OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON OR NOT. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE RUMOR IS AN OLD ONE THAT HAS COME UP BEFORE, "BUT THERE'S NEVER ANYTHING TO IT."

AT HIS HOME IN POUND, VA., THE U-2 PILOT'S FATHER, OLIVER POWERS, SAID, "I DO NOT BELIEVE THE STORY THAT WAS TOLD TO ME FROM THE DAILY MAIL." HIS WIFE, WHO WAS RECENTLY RELEASED FROM THE HOSPITAL AFTER TREATMENT FOR A HEART CONDITION, EXPRESSED SIMILAR DOUBTS.

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A190 190

ANSBACH, GERMANY, APRIL 11 (AP)--A FORMER GERMAN CONCENTRATION CAMP COMMANDANT TODAY WAS FOUND GUILTY OF THE DEATH OF 282 CAMP INMATES AND WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

KARL CHMIELEWSKI, 58, WAS ONCE HEAD OF THE GUSEN CAMP IN AUSTRIA. MOST OF THE INMATES WERE POLES. MORE THAN 10,000 PERSONS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE DIED IN THE GUSEN CAMP.

A CO-DEFENDANT, WALTER JUNG, 53, A FORMER TRUSTY IN THE GUSEN CAMP, WAS ACQUITTED.

THE STATE ATTORNEY DESCRIBED CHMIELEWSKI AS "ONE OF THE WORST MURDERERS IN HISTORY." THE DEFENSE MAINTAINED CHMIELEWSKI HAD ONLY FOLLOWED ORDERS FROM HIGHER AUTHORITIES.

IN ITS VERDICT THE COURT SAID CHMIELEWSKI, A FORMER S.S. (ELITE GUARD) CAPTAIN, WAS CONSIDERED TO HAVE BEEN A TRUSTWORTHY ADHERENT OF NAZI IDEOLOGY AND THE GUSEN INMATES SUFFERED MUCH HARSHER TREATMENT THAN IN OTHER CAMPS.

THE COURT CITED TESTIMONY THAT CHMIELEWSKI HAD BEEN FEARED AS "LORD OVER LIFE AND DEATH" AND HAD REFERRED TO INMATES AS "USELESS EATERS."

THE FORMER S.S. OFFICER WAS ACCUSED OF INVENTING THE SO-CALLED "COLD WATHER DEATH" IN WHICH STRIPPED VICTIMS WERE SPRINKLED WITH WATER IN FREEZING TEMPERATURES UNTIL THEY COLLAPSED AND DROWNED IN WATER-FILLED BASINS.

CHMIELEWSKI HAD BEEN HIDING UNDER A FALSE NAME SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II IN A NEARBY VILLAGE. HE HAD BEEN WORKING AS A RABBIT BREEDER.

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